APPLICANTS: Moutsatos I. et al. SERIAL NO.:

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In the Claims:

1-23. Cancelled.

- 24. (Currently Amended) A method of inducing organized, functional bone formation at a site of bone infirmity in a human, comprising the steps of:
- (a) transforming a cultured mesenchymal stem cell with a DNA encoding human bonc morphogenesis protein 2 (BMP-2);
- (b) culturing the cultured mesenchymal transformed in step (a), under conditions enabling expression of said DNA encoding bone morphogenesis protein 2; and
- (c) implanting said cultured mesenchymal stem cell at a site of bone infirmity

whereby autocrine and paracrine effects of expressed human bone morphogenesis protein 2 at said site of bone infirmity result in organized, functional bone formation, thereby inducing organized, functional bone formation at a site of bone infirmity.

- 25 (Previously Presented) The method of claim 24, wherein said mesenchymal stem cell is a primary cell.
- 26. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 24, wherein said mesenchymal stem cell is a cultured cell line.
- 27. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 24, wherein said mesenchymal stem cell expresses an endogenous bone morphogenesis protein receptor.
- 28. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 24, wherein said mesenchymal stem cell expresses parathyroid hormone and a parathyroid hormone receptor protein.